

Estilo Indirecto = Reported Speech

Contamos lo que ha dicho otra persona antes

Ejemplo [Español]: Obama: "Voy al servicio"

↓

Obama dijo que iba al servicio

Obama: "He ido al servicio"

↓

Obama dijo que había ido al servicio

Obama: "He ido a **estos** servicios **hoy**"

↓

Obama dijo que había ido a **esos** servicios **ese día**

Example [English]: Obama: "I'm going to the restrooms"

↓

Obama said that **he was going** to the restrooms

Obama: "I've gone to the restrooms"

↓

Obama said that **he had gone** to the restrooms

Obama: "I've gone to **these** restrooms **today**"

↓

Obama said that **he had gone** to **those** restrooms **that day**

CAMBIOS:

- quitamos las comillas (inverted commas)
- verbo introductorio (reporting verb) = said /sed/ (dijo)
- cambia el sujeto y los objetos [por lógica]
- verbos: un paso hacia el pasado
 - Presente simple (work/works) → Pasado simple (worked)
 - Pasado simple (worked) → Pretérito pluscuamperfecto (had worked)
 - Presente continuo (am/is/are working) → Pasado continuo (was/were working)
 - Pretérito perfecto [present perfect] (have/has worked) → Pretérito pluscuamperfecto (had worked)
 - Futuro simple [will] (will work) → Condicional simple [would] (would work)
 - Must (must work) → Must (must work)
 - Should (should work) → Should (should work)
 - Can (can work) → Could (could work)
 - May (may work) → Might (might work)
 - Have to / Has to (have/has to work) → Had to (had to work)
 - Am/Is/Are going to [be going to presente] (am/is/are going to work) → Was/Were

going to [be going to pasado] (was/were going to work)

- expresiones temporales (time expressions):
 - now → then
 - today → that day
 - tonight → that night
 - last week, year, month, night → the previous week / the week before
 - yesterday → the previous day / the day before
 - next week, year, month, night → the following week, year, month...
 - tomorrow → the next day / the following day
- demostrativos y demás
 - this → that
 - these → those
 - here → there

1. Eric: "She always buys fruit in this store"
2. John: "I didn't fall yesterday"
3. Mary: "They have left today by bus"
4. Andrew: "We had forgotten everything"
5. Glenn: "I will show you around tomorrow"
6. Rick: "We have to sweep this room now"
7. Maggie: "They needed to learn all this words by heart"
8. Mrs. Smith: "I don't want to fight here"
9. Greg: "She must leave immediately"
10. Francis: "Someone is going to steal it tonight"
11. Albert: "My friends and I steal money from that old woman everyday"
12. Susie: "Amber has thrown this stone"
13. Phillip: "The police found the shipment of drugs just here"
14. Margaret: "I can give you some coins if you need them"
15. Mr. Stevenson: "Today I have done something terrible"
16. Mrs. Robinson: "This will cost you more tomorrow: you should buy it now!"
17. Stacey: "His parents are going to fall from that cliff!"
18. Robin: "These dustbins must really stink"
19. Bruce: "Now I'm speaking to you guys"
20. Oswald: "I had sold it yesterday"
21. Ms. Davidson: "You shouldn't wear those clothes here for your own safety"
22. The spokesperson: "The guest may feel uncomfortable"
23. Fluffy: "I have to show her something now"
24. Paul: "We met his daughter on the train on our way here"
25. Peter: "They shook hands but they didn't look at each other in the eyes"

PREGUNTAS

- cambia el verbo introductorio (reporting verb) [said → asked]
- dos tipos
 - sin partícula interrogativa (se responden con “sí” o “no”) [asked if...]
 - con partícula interrogativa → [asked + partícula interrogativa...]

Ejemplos: Claire: “**Are you** coming with us tonight?”

Claire asked (me) if **I was** coming with them that night

Thomas: “Why **do you** always **get** home late?”

Thomas asked (me) why **I** always **got** home late

Sólo preguntas:

1. Jacob: “What time did you get here yesterday?”
2. Abraham: “Does she want to have breakfast too?”
3. George: “Where will they buy this tomorrow?”
4. Hillary: “Must we wear ties next week at the wedding?”
5. Beth: “Why are you going to sell that?”

Mezcla de afirmativas y preguntas:

1. Marge: “Do you always have to wear that?”
2. Maggie: “I am buying these jeans tomorrow”
3. Homer: “Can I go now?”
4. Bart: “When will they shake hands?”
5. Lisa: “They didn't drive yesterday after the party”
6. Moe: “She works here everyday from 9:00 to 14:00”
7. Mr Burns: “How long does it take from here to Cardiff?”
8. Barney: “May that actually happen now?”
9. Millhouse: “Where had you bought that charger?”
10. Ralph: “Do you come to this place often?”

ÓRDENES (o simplemente peticiones: que alguien haga algo)

- cambia el verbo introductorio (reporting verb) [said/asked → told]
- estructura específica: S + V (told) + Oi + Od (infinitivo)

Ejemplo: John: “Make an effort”

John told me to make an effort
S V Oi Od

1. Mrs Richardson: "Go away now, please"
2. Randall: "Give up immediately!"
3. Susie: "Come back as soon as possible"
4. Lester: "Please forgive me"
5. Andy: "Lead us there"
6. Lucas: "Fight this war with us"
7. Marcus: "Dig a trench right here for us to get some cover"
8. Mr. Jackson: "Choose any of them randomly"
9. Ms. Steward: "Don't worry about it anymore"
10. Madison: "Do as you want"
11. Alfred: "Blow the candles on your birthday cake after you have made a wish"
12. Audrey: "Eat all your soup or you won't be having any dessert"
13. Mrs. Graham: "Shoot any trespassers as soon as you spot them"
14. John Fitzgerald Kennedy: "Speak to them politely"
15. Marilyn Monroe: "Tell me the truth!"

Afirmativas, preguntas y órdenes

1. Diana: "They came here yesterday without any previous warning"
2. Rudolph: "What time does it begin?"
3. Carolina: "Pay for it if you don't mind"
4. Lindsay: "Keep on dreaming"
5. Dr. Livingstone: "I'll show you where it is"
6. Laura: "What can we lose?"
7. Andrea: "How many times must we fight?"
8. Andrew: "You should sell this at a lower price"
9. Dexter: "Read good books and drink old wines"
10. Mr. Wheaton: "Can you drive me home, please?"
11. Winfred: "What are you watching?"
12. Edwin: "Who were you talking to last night?"
13. Eddie: "We have slept for too many hours tonight"
14. Kimberly: "Don't give up so easily"
15. Stan: "How fast is the disease spreading?"
16. Nicole: "Do you have to leave now?"
17. Mr. Ryan: "Is there anybody in here?"
18. Caroline: "Who are you looking for?"